Contents

	Series Foreword	vii
	Introduction	xi
	Voices from the Margins: The Early Centuries of Christian Development	xiv
	The Move Towards the Center	xix
	Christianity at the Heart of the Empire	xxvi
	Trajectories, East and West	xl
	Postscript: Christians and the Rise of Islam	xliv
	Texts and Translations	1
1.	Voices from the Margins: The Early Centuries of Christian Development	3
	I. Revelation 13, New Revised Standard Version	3
	II. Rom. 13:1-7, New Revised Standard Version	5
	III. Correspondence between Pliny and the Emperor Trajan (ca. 112 CE)	5
	IV. Acts of the Martyrs of Scili	9
	V. Justin Martyr, The First Apology (ca. 147–161 CE)	11

2.	The Move Towards the Center	17
	VI. The "Edict of Milan" (313 CE)	17
	VII. Eusebius Pamphilius, The Life of Constantine(ca. 339 CE)	20
	VIII. Ephrem, Third Hymn against Julian (ca. 363 CE)	30
3.	Christians at the Heart of the Empire	37
	IX. The Theodosian Code (438 CE)	37
	X. Libanius's Oration 30: For the Temples (ca. 384 CE)	45
	XI. Ambrose's and Symmachus's Petitions to the	56
	Emperor Valentinian Concerning the Altar of Victory (ca. 389 CE)	
	XII. Ambrose's Engagement with Emperors Constantius II and Theodosius	73
	XIII. Augustine, The City of God (ca. 410–425 CE)	93
4.	Trajectories, East and West	107
	XIV. Gelasius, Duo Sunt. Letter to Emperor Anastasius (494 CE)	107
	Bibliography	109
	Primary Sources	109
	Secondary Sources	111