Contents

	Publication Credits	vi
	Acknowledgements	X
	Introduction Voices in the History of Christian-Muslim Relations	1
1.	Between Heresy, Adaptation, and The End of The World Early Christian Responses to the Rise of Islam (Seventh to Eighth Centuries)	1.
2.	Christianity in the Language of Islam Developing Christian Theology in Islamic Contexts (Eighth to Ninth Centuries)	3.
3.	Refuting Christianity Muslim Assessments of Christian Doctrine and Practice (Ninth to Tenth Centuries)	85
4.	Strengthening Defenses, Refining Attacks Christian-Muslim Theological Engagement in the Western Mediterranean (Eleventh to Twelfth Centuries)	143

5.	Questions and Answers Christian-Muslim Theological Exchanges (Thirteenth to Fourteenth Centuries)	175
6.	Old Strategies for a New Era Muslims and Christians at the Dawn of Modernity (Fifteenth Century)	215
	Conclusion Mapping Some of the Literary Topoi of Christian-Muslim Relations	239
	Glossary	253
	Suggestions for Further Reading	255
	Index	259