

# Contents

Figures & Maps	ix
Sidebars	xiii
Tables	xix
Preface	xxv
Part I. Introduction to the Pentateuch	
1. Literature of the Pentateuch	3
1.1 <i>Names of the Individual Books</i>	3
1.2 <i>Plot, Setting, and Central Characters</i>	6
1.3 <i>Literary Context of the Pentateuch</i>	15
1.4 <i>Summary</i>	27
1.5 <i>Bibliography</i>	29
Part II. Composition of the Pentateuch	
2. The Authors of the Pentateuch: From Moses to the Documentary Hypothesis	33
2.1 <i>Mosaic Authorship</i>	33
2.2 <i>Critical Turn to the Text and the Loss of Mosaic Authorship</i>	39
2.3 <i>Anonymous Authors and the Documentary Hypothesis</i>	46
2.4 <i>Summary</i>	72
2.5 <i>Bibliography</i>	75

3.	The Tradents of the Pentateuch: Comparative Literature, Oral Stories, and History of Tradition	79
	3.1 <i>Recovery of Oral Sagas</i>	81
	3.2 <i>History of Oral Tradition</i>	92
	3.3 <i>Tradition-History in the Twentieth Century</i>	110
	3.4 <i>Summary</i>	129
	3.5 <i>Bibliography</i>	131
4.	Contemporary Return to the Literature of the Pentateuch	135
	4.1 <i>Reexamining Tradition</i>	136
	4.2 <i>Editors as Authors</i>	149
	4.3 <i>Response to the Social Trauma of the Exile</i>	172
	4.4 <i>Refinement of the Documentary Hypothesis</i>	179
	4.5 <i>Summary</i>	194
	4.6 <i>Bibliography</i>	195
Part III. Books of the Pentateuch		
5.	Genesis	203
	5.1 <i>Outline and Central Themes</i>	203
	5.2 <i>Genesis 1–11: Creation and the Origin of Humanity</i>	206
	5.3 <i>Genesis 12–50: Origin of the Ancestors</i>	230
	5.4 <i>Genesis and Exodus: Origin of the Ancestors and the Exodus from Egypt</i>	277
	5.5 <i>Bibliography</i>	279
6.	Exodus	285
	6.1 <i>Outline and Central Themes</i>	285
	6.2 <i>Exodus 1:1–15:21: Power of Yahweh in Egypt</i>	286
	6.3 <i>Exodus 15:22–40:38: Presence of Yahweh in the Wilderness</i>	326
	6.4 <i>Bibliography</i>	357

7.	Leviticus	363
	7.1 <i>Outline and Central Themes</i>	363
	7.2 <i>Leviticus 1–16: Cultic Holiness</i>	374
	7.3 <i>Leviticus 17–27: Laws of Holiness</i>	399
	7.4 <i>Composition</i>	406
	7.5 <i>Bibliography</i>	412
8.	Numbers	417
	8.1 <i>Outline and Central Themes</i>	417
	8.2 <i>Numbers 1:1–10:10: Wilderness of Sinai</i>	420
	8.3 <i>Numbers 10:11–21:35: First Generation and the Failed Journey in the Wilderness</i>	435
	8.4 <i>Numbers 22:1–36:13: Second Generation and the Preparation for the Promised Land</i>	455
	8.5 <i>Bibliography</i>	471
9.	Deuteronomy	475
	9.1 <i>Outline and Central Themes</i>	475
	9.2 <i>Deuteronomy 1:1–4:4: Lessons from History and the Revelation of the Word</i>	478
	9.3 <i>Deuteronomy 4:44–28:68: Divine Word as Law</i>	483
	9.4 <i>Deuteronomy 29:1–31:29: Passing on Mosaic Leadership and Teaching the Covenant</i>	504
	9.5 <i>Deuteronomy 31:30–34:12: Concluding Song and Farewell Blessing</i>	506
	9.6 <i>Composition of Deuteronomy</i>	507
	9.7 <i>Bibliography</i>	518
Part IV. Reading the Pentateuch		
10.	Pentateuch and Torah	525
	10.1 <i>Ezra and the Torah</i>	527
	10.2 <i>Persia and the Torah</i>	533
	10.3 <i>Judaism and the Torah</i>	537
	10.4 <i>Bibliography</i>	542

11. Pentateuch and History	547
11.1 Patriarchal Age	549
11.2 Mosaic Age	558
11.3 Summary	583
11.4 Bibliography	584
12. Pentateuch and Theology	589
12.1 Christian Theologies of the Pentateuch	590
12.2 Jewish Theologies of the Pentateuch	642
12.3 Bibliography	660
13. Pentateuch and Reception History	667
13.1 Moses and the Decalogue in Western Culture	672
13.2 Depatriarchalizing the Pentateuch	680
13.3 Bibliography	700
Glossary	707