Table of Contents

Abbreviations

1. Scholarship Regarding Jesus' Sentence to Death

Some Historical and Theological Presuppositions A Scholarly "Bent" in All Writing on the Trail? The Kind of Writing That the Gospels Are

2. What Roman Law Allowed

Something of the History of Roman Palestine in the Period What Can Be Known of Pilate's Legal Powers The Pilate of Jewish History versus the Pilate of the Gospels A Thoroughgoing Historical Skepticism

3. The Interrogation and Trial according to Mark

Some Theories on Mark's Target Audience
Belief in a Suffering Son of Man Rather than Historical Concern
The Roles of Judas, the Sanhedrin, and the High Priest
The Use Mark Made of Daniel &:13 and Psalm 110
Jesus' Confession before the High Priest and the Church's End-Time
Faith

Challenge and Response: Mark's Faith in Who Jesus Is

The Charge of Blasphemy Jesus Mocked, Betrayed

Mark's Setting of Times and Places; The Barabbas Story

The Unavailability of Clear Answers to Clearly Posed Questions

4. The History of the Tradition of the Interrogation and Trial in Matthew

Jesus' Conduct in Trial and Passion Consistent with His Teachings A Commonplace on the Temple's End-Time Destruction Made a Charge against Jesus

Matthew's Further Modifications of Mark and Special Insertions Matthew's Primary Concerns Theological

5. The Inquest and Trial Narratives in the Gospel according to Luke

The Lukan Supper and Gethsemane Narratives; Peter's Denials Jesus before the Sanhedrin, Pilate, and Herod Antipas

Luke's Hypothetical Passion Source Distinguished from Mark Theology and Historical Tradition Blended in Luke's Passion Source Luke's Christology Requires That Jesus Be Found Guilty and Pilate Innocent

The Final Days

6. The Caiaphas and Pilate Narratives in John

Theories of a Mark-John and a Luke-John Relation What John Added to His Hypothetical Source John as Master Dramatist

7. Conclusions

Acknowledging the Biases of the Gospels as They Come to Us Can Gospel Scholarship Reduce Christian Anti-Semitism?

Notes Select Bibliography on the Passion and Trial of Jesus General Index Index of Scripture Passages