# **Table of Contents**

Preface Acknowledgments Abbreviations

## 1. Crises and Controversies during Luther's Lifetime

Introductory Essay

The Call for Reform

Luther on Trial

The Threat of Radical Reformers

The Peasant's Revolt

The Conflict with Erasmus

The Sacramentarian Controversy

Negotiations with the Emperor

The Assaults of the Devil

## 2. The Dissemination of the Reform Message

Introductory Essay

Luther's Lectures and Sermons

Communal Affirmations of the Gospel Message

Philip Melanchthon's Systematic Theology

Guidance for Daily Living

Pamphlet Literature: Defenses of Luther's Reformation

Satirical Propaganda Evaluations of Luther

## 3. The Implementation of Reform Proposals

Introductory Essay

Luther: The Order of Mass (Formula Missae) (1523)

Luther: The German Mass (Deutsche Messe) (1526)

Melanchthon: Instructions for the Visitors (1528)

Selections from Lutheran Church Orders

## 4. The Church's Struggle for Survival 1546—1648

Introductory Essay

The Schmalkald War and the Interim Crisis of 1546–55

The Thirty Year's War 1618–48
The Effect of the War on the Lutheran People of Germany

#### 5. Factionalism in the Late Reformation 1580—1580

Introductory Essay

The Adiaphorist Controversy about Church Practices

The Majorist Controversy about Good Works

The Synergistic Controversy on Free Will

The Flacian Controversy about Original Sin

The Osiandrist Controversy about Essential Righteousness

The Crypto-Calvinist Controversy

## 6. Theology in the Age of Orthodoxy 1580—1700

Introductory Essay

Theological Prolegomena: Gerhard, Quenstedt, Hunnius, Hollaz

Disputed Issues in Didactic and Polemical Theology

The Ordo Salutis

## 7. Seventeenth Century Devotional Literature

Introductory Essay

Johann Arndt: Six Books of True Christianity

Johann Gerhard: Sacred Meditations

Heinrich Müller: Spiritual Hours of Refreshment

Christian Scriver: Gotthold's Devotions

Seventeenth-Century Lutheran Hymnwriters

## 8. Lutheran Pietism 1670—1750

Introductory Essay

Philip Jacob Spener

Halle Pietism: August Hermann Francke

Württemberg Pietism: Johann Albrecht Bengel

Reports of Spiritual Experiences

Pietist Hymns

Bibliography

Notes

Index