

Table of Contents

Abbreviations

Introduction: Mors turpissima crucis

1. The 'folly' of the crucified Son of God
2. Prometheus and Dionysus: the 'crucified' and the 'crucifying' God
3. Docetism as a way of removing the 'folly' of the cross
4. Crucifixion as the supreme Roman penalty
6. Crucifixion and Roman citizens
7. Crucifixion as a penalty for rebellious foreigners, violent criminals and robbers
8. The 'slaves' punishment'
9. The crucified national martyr and metaphorical and philosophical terminology
10. Crucifixion in the Greek-speaking world
11. Crucifixion among the Jews
12. Summary

Bibliography

Index of ancient authors

Index of modern scholars