Table of Contents

Preface Abbreviations

PART ONE: THE LUTHERAN CONFESSIONS

1. An Ecumenical Proposal of Dogma

Gospel, Theology, and Dogma Two Kinds of Authority The Legal Authority of Scripture The Authority of Dogma

2. Documents of Concord and Reform

Toward a Territorial Church Blueprint for Educational Reform The Lutheran Magna Carta Luther's Theological Testament Formula of Concord

PART TWO: JUSTIFICATION BY FAITH APART FROM WORKS OF LAW

3. A Christological Answer to the Radical Question

The Shift of Language The Radical Question The Reformation Insight and Discovery Law and Gospel

4. **From Experience of Promise to Apology of Doctrine** The God Who Justifies the Ungodly

Melanchthon's Apologia

5. Faith Seeking Understanding Through Controversy

A.
Forensic Justification
Inner Justification
An Orthodox Doctrine
B.
The Location of Theology
The Ontological Problem
Past and Present
An Enduring Task

PART THREE: THEOLOGICAL ELABORATIONS

6. Sacraments—The Visible Word

A. Exodus from Bayblonian Captivity Baptism The Lord's Supper B. The Embodiment of the Gospel Visible Words What Sacraments Are There? "Real Presence" "This Is My Body" Lutherans Versus Calvinists

7. Christology—God Deep in the Flesh

A.
The Ancient Christology
Luther's Reinterpretation
The Lutheran-Reformed Discord
B.
From Justification to Christology
The Gospel Versus the Metaphysical Tradition
Lutheran Radicalization

8. Ministry—Serving the Gospel

A.
The Power of the Living Word
The Office of the Keys
B.
The Office of the Gospel
Ministry by and to the Word
The Ministerial Succession
Function and Order
The Organization of the Ministry

9. Church—Body in Conflict

A.

The Creature of the Gospel The Community of Saints and Sinners B. The Gathering The Marks of the Gathering The Article of Standing and Falling The Church's Organization

10. Christian Life—Brave Sinning

A. The Starting Point Confessional Elaborations The Crucible: Life in Two Kingdoms B. The Secularization of Morality The Two Judgments Reason Freedom

11. Predestination—The God of Promise

A.
The Temptation of Theo-Logic
Toward Christocentric Restraint
B.
The Place of the Doctrine
The Logic of Reformation Doctrine
The Problem and a Choice

PART FOUR: UNFINISHED WORK

12. Unity—How much Is Enough?

A.
Reformation Objectives
Dialogue for Unity
B.
The Definition of Unity
The Conditions of Unity
The Lutheran Sticking Point

13. Politics—Two Kingdoms?

A.
The Lutheran Neuralgia
An Old Mandate and New Realities
B.
The Political Corollaries of Justification
From God's Action to Our Sorting
Our Present Situation

14. Adiaphora—Freedom or Bondage?

A. Gospel, Freedom, and Human Tradition The Adiaphorist Controversy The Problem of Teaching Authority B. The Adiaphora Concept The Lutheran Use The Pitfalls of "Adiaphora" The Legitimate Concern

Postscript Index Chronology