CONTENTS

Foreword John Hick	ix
General Introduction	xi
PART 1 Religion and Conflict: Terror, War, and Peace	
Introduction	1
Religion and Terror: A Post-9/11 Analysis Stephen Healey	3
Religion, Identity, and Violence <i>Rabbi David Rosen</i>	13
The Bhagavadgītā and War: Some Early Anticipations of the Gandhian Interpretation of the Bhagavadgītā <i>Arvind Sharma</i>	23
The Violent Bear It Away: Christian Reflections on Just War William R. O'Neill	27
A Jain Perspective on Nonviolence and Warfare Padmanabh S. Jaini	33
The Approach of Muslim Turks to Religious Terror Ramazan Bicer	43
The Concept of Peace and Security in Islam Muhammad Hammad Lakhvi	53
Perspectives on the Conflict in the Middle East Rabbi Dow Marmur, Seyyed Hossein Nasr, Gregory Baum, Karen Armstrong	56

Contents

The Golden Rule and World Peace Patricia A. Keefe	70
World Religions and World Peace: Toward a New Partnership Brian D. Lepard	75
PART 2 Religion and Human Rights: The Worth of Persons	_
Introduction	81
Religion and an Implicit Fundamental Human Right James Kellenberger	83
Religion and Human Rights Shirin Ebadi	89
What Gives a Person Worth?: A Zoroastrian View Nikan H. Khatibi	95
Religion, Violence, and Human Rights: A Hindu Perspective Arvind Sharma	97
Confucian Contributions to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: A Historical and Philosophical Perspective Sumner B. Twiss	102
A Bahá'í Perspective on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights by the World's Religions Brian D. Lepard	115
World's Religions, Human Rights, and Same-Sex Marriage Brent Hawkes, Janet Epp Buckingham, Douglas Elliott, Margaret Somerville	118
Religion and Human Rights: A Historical and Contemporary Assessment Krishna Kanth Tigiripalli, Lalitha Kumari Kadarla	136
PART 3 Religion and Women: Respecting Gender	
Introduction	143
Women in World Religions: Discrimination, Liberation, and Backlash Rosemary Radford Ruether	145
Women and Human Rights: The Status of Women in the <i>Smṛti</i> Texts of Hinduism <i>Abha Singh</i>	152
Women's Interfaith Initiatives in the United States after 9/11 Kathryn Lohre	161
Turning War Inside Out: New Perspectives for the Nuclear Age Marcia Sichol	167

PART 4 Religion and the Environment: Science and Ethics

	_
Introduction	
Religion and Science	
Huston Smith	
Incarnation and the Environment Mary Ann Buckley	
Eco-Justice Ethics: A Brief Overview Dieter T. Hessel	
PART 5	
Religion and Diversity: Embracing Pluralism	_
Introduction	
Pluralism as a Way of Dealing with Religious Diversity Caitlin Crowley	
Orientalist Feminism and Islamophobia/Iranophobia Roksana Bahramitash	
Along a Path Less Traveled: A Plurality of Religious Ultimates? Arvind Sharma	
Religion Is About How You Behave: The Essential Virtue Is Compassion Karen Armstrong	
Religious Tolerance and Peace-Building in a World of Diversity Issa Kirarira	
PART 6	
Religion and Transformation: Interreligious Dialogue	_
Introduction	
Promotion of Interreligious Dialogue Mihai Valentin Vladimirescu	
Interreligious Dialogue Attentive to Western Enlightenment Gregory Baum	
Movement and Institution: Necessary Elements of Sustaining the Interfaith Vision <i>David A. Leslie</i>	
Buddhism Meets Hinduism: Interaction and Influence in India Arvind Sharma	
Fundamentalism and Interfaith Dialogue Harvey Cox Jr.	

Toward a Culture of Peace
Fabrice Blée

251

PART 7 Religion and the Twenty-First Century: Toward a Global Spirituality

T. (1 .e.	_
Introduction	
Religion Is Central to Human Affairs: Part of the Problem, Part of the Solution <i>Didiji</i>	
Redefining Humanity and Civilization Nadine Sultana d'Osman Han	
Religion in an Age of Anxiety Seyyed Hossein Nasr	
Religion and Media Satguru Bodhinatha Veylanswami	
Lessons from Hinduism for the World after 9/11 Ashok Vohra	
The Future of Mankind: The Bhagavadgītā Doctrine <i>T. N. Achuta Rao</i>	
This Magdalene Moment Joanna Manning	
CaoDai: A Way to Harmony Hum D. Bui	
The Glory of the Divine Feminine Her Holiness Sai Maa Lakshmi Devi	
Religion, Fundamental Questions, and Human Society Vinesh Saxena	
Beyond Religion: A Holistic Spirituality Mabel Aranha	
APPENDICES Primary Documents	
·	
 United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights—December 10, 1948 Universal Declaration of Human Rights by the World's Religions— December 10, 1949 	
Notes	
Glossary Index	