

CONTENTS

Preface	xi
Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction	xv

PART 1

MARKS, MESSAGES, AND MEASURES OF AUTHENTICITY IN THE HEBREW PROPHETS

1. To Be a Prophet . . .	3
The Divine Call	5
The Divine Word	13
The Divine Vision	16
Mighty Works	20
The Divine Spirit	21
Prayer	25
2. The Prophetic Message—What Is It?	28
Foretelling and Forthtelling	28
Corrective Speech	29
Covenant Disobedience	29
Social Injustice	30
Censure of Other Nations	31
Authentic Messages	31
Messages of the Prophets	33
<i>Early Messengers of Yahweh</i>	33
<i>Samuel: Prophet on Obedience</i>	35
<i>Nathan: Prophet on the Covenants</i>	35

VIII | CONTENTS

<i>Gad: Prophet to David about the Census</i>	36
<i>Elijah: Prophet of Yabweh Alone</i>	36
<i>Elisba: Prophet against Moab and Syria</i>	37
<i>Amos: Prophet of Justice and Righteousness</i>	38
<i>Second Moses: Prophet of the Song</i>	43
<i>Hosea: Prophet of Divine Compassion</i>	44
<i>Micah: Prophet against Urban Oppression</i>	53
<i>Isaiab: Prophet of Holiness and the Holy One</i>	58
<i>Zephaniab: Prophet of the Day of Yabweh</i>	75
<i>Habakkuk: Prophet at the Watchtower</i>	77
<i>Huldab: Prophetess of the Temple Scroll</i>	79
<i>Joel: Prophet of the Outpouring Spirit</i>	79
<i>Nabum: Prophet against Assyria</i>	83
<i>Jeremiah: Prophet of the New Covenant</i>	84
<i>Obadiab: Prophet against Edom</i>	96
<i>Ezekiel: Prophet of Yabweh's Glory</i>	98
<i>Second Isaiab: Prophet of the Incomparability of Yabweh</i>	102
<i>Jonah: The Reluctant Prophet</i>	117
<i>Haggai: Prophet for Rebuilding the Temple</i>	120
<i>Zechariab: Prophet of the Branch</i>	123
<i>Second Zechariab: Prophet of Yabweh's Coming King</i>	127
<i>Malachi: Prophet of Yabweh's Messenger</i>	130
3. Measures of Authenticity	134
The Locus of Authenticity	134
<i>The Inspirational Event</i>	134
<i>The Prophetic Act</i>	136
<i>The Dynamic Message</i>	138
<i>The Believing Community</i>	139
Tests for Authenticity	140
<i>Visions and Signs</i>	140
<i>The Way of Yabweh</i>	141
<i>Fulfillment of Yabweh's Word</i>	144
Prophetic Integrity	148
<i>Moral Behavior</i>	149

PART 2

POETRY, PROSE, RHETORIC, AND SYMBOLISM
IN THE HEBREW PROPHETS

4. Prophetic Discourse in Poetry and Prose	155
Hebrew Poetry	155
Poetry in the Hebrew Prophets	156
Prophetic Oracles in Prose	157
5. Rhetorical Discourse in the Prophets	161
Rhetoric in the Ancient Near East	161
Hebrew Rhetoric	162
Prophetic Rhetoric	163
<i>Repetition</i>	164
<i>Accumulation</i>	175
<i>Tropes</i>	177
<i>Comparison</i>	184
<i>Contrast</i>	184
<i>Argument</i>	185
<i>Humor and Irony</i>	192
<i>Drama</i>	198
6. Prophetic Signs, Wonders, and Symbolic Behavior	204
Signs and Wonders	204
Symbolic Acts	205
<i>Abijah the Shilonite</i>	205
<i>Elijah and Elisha</i>	206
<i>Amos</i>	207
<i>Isaiah</i>	208
<i>Jeremiah</i>	209
<i>Ezekiel</i>	211
The Prophet as Symbol	213
Conclusion	215
Notes	219
Bibliography	227